COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION INSTITUTE LONG ISLAND CHAPTER February 25, 2010

GUIDELINES FOR FHA CONDOMINIUM PROJECT ELIGIBILITY

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I. HIGHLIGHTS

A. TEMPORARY GUIDANCE FOR CONDOMINIUM PROJECT ELIGIBILITY;

Mortgage Letter 2009-46 A

- 1. Spot Loan Approval Process
 - a) Ended February 1, 2010. Replaced by
 - b) Direct Endorsement Lender Review & Approval Process (DELRAP)
 - c) HUD Review and Approval Process (HRAP) continues



2. FHA Concentration Requirements

- a) Cap on FHA loans per Condo Project increases to 50% from 30% through December 31, 2010
- b) Cap increases to 100% if
 - i) project has been 100% completed for at least 1 year; and
 - ii) 100% of units are sold and other FHA requirements are met
- c) Cap on FHA loans per Condo Project reverts to 30% beginning January 1, 2011



3. Owner-Occupancy Requirements

- a) 50% of Units must be owner occupied or sold to owner occupants
- b) REO's may be excluded from calculation (remove from numerator + denominator)
- 4. Pre-Sale Requirements for New Construction
 - a) Reduced to 30% through December 31, 2010, if properly documented



- b) Documentation consists of
 - i) copies of sales agreements
 - ii) evidence that lender is willing to make loan
 - iii) evidence that units have closed and occupied or certification from developer
- 5. Florida Condominium Project Approval
 - a) Require review and approval from the Atlanta Homeownership Center under HRAP
 - b) Not eligible for DELRAP



B. PERMANENT GUIDANCE: FHA APPROVAL PROCESS FOR CONDOMINIUM PROJECTS AND MORTGAGE INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS

Pursuant to the Housing and Economic Recovery Act of 2008 (HERA)

Mortgagee Letter 2009-46 B

1. PROJECT APPROVAL

a) Site Condominiums: NOT required
 Defined as Single Family <u>Detached</u> Dwelling
 (no shared garage or attached building)



- b) Land-Home Co-operative Developments are ineligible, per revised guidelines
- c) Environmental Review: NOT required under
 - i) HRAP for projects with infrastructure substantially complete; or
 - ii) DELRAP, subject to known conditions



2. MANUFACTURED HOUSING CONDO PROJECTS (MHCP)

- a) Now eligible for FHA Mortgage Insurance (Per HERA)
- b) Requires HRAP (DELRAP not applicable)

3. CONDOMINIUM CONVERSIONS

- a) Condo Conversion waiting period eliminated
- b) Conversion from non-residential or rental will be treated as new construction



4. PROJECT ELIGIBILITY:

- a) Right of First Refusal now permitted
- b) Commercial Space limited to 25%
- c) Single Investor limited to 10% of units
- d) Delinquency (over 30 days) not to exceed 15%
 - (Defined by total number of units)
- e) Owner-Occupied percentage at least 50%
- f) Legal Phasing (NOT Market Phasing) required



- g) Capital Reserve Study: requirement eliminated
- h)Reserve Requirement: 10% of Annual Budget
- i) Budget Review required by Lenders
 - <u>Lenders</u> are now required to confirm:
 - i) Provision for sufficient funds to "maintain and preserve all amenities and features unique to the condominium project"
 - ii) Funding for the replacement of capital maintenance reserves in an amount at least equal to 10% of the Condo's Budget
 - iii) A separate Capital Reserve Fund bank account



5. Lenders' Authority

Lenders now allowed to

- a) Determine eligibility
- b) Review project documentation
- c) Certify Section 203 (b) compliance



6. <u>INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS</u>

- a) Hazard Insurance required:100% of current replacement cost
- b) Borrower must obtain "walls-in" coverage (HO-6 policy)
- c) Comprehensive Liability Insurance required for common elements and commercial space owned by HOA



- d) Fidelity Bond/Insurance required for 20+ units
- e) Flood Insurance required if HOA is located in a Special Flood Hazard Area (SFHA) or in a 100 year flood plain
- f) HOA, not unit owner, is responsible for amounts up to the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) standards.
- g) Lender Review to confirm adequate funding of insurance coverage and deductibles.



7. CERTIFICATION FOR INITIAL APPROVAL

- a) Lender Certification required on Lender letterhead indicating:
 - i) project complies with FHA requirements
 - ii) all legal docs meet HUD requirements
 - iii) Pre-sale, owner-occupancy and FHA concentration ratios met



b) Developer Certification
Same as for Lender

8. RECERTIFICATION OF PROJECT

- a) Approvals expire 2 years from placement on approved list
- b) Re-certification required every 2 years



C. MORTGAGEE LIABILITY

1. Deficiencies

Mortgagees are responsible for "material deficiencies" associated with projects approved using DELREP

2. Projects approved by Others

Mortgagees who rely upon a project approved by another mortgagee are responsible for loan certification



II. IMPACT & POINTS OF VIEW

A. HOA'S AND BOARDS OF MANAGERS

- Provision for Capital Reserves
 Budgets will now require provision for a
 - capital reserve
- 2. Capital Reserve Studies
 - Capital Reserve Study not be formally required, but planning for capital projects still required for compliance
- 3. <u>Insurance requirements</u>
 Insurance costs may increase



- 4. <u>Increased Dollars Needed</u>
 Increased dollars to be raised from unit owners present a challenge in this fiscal environment
- Fiduciary Responsibility
 Improved financial condition in line with increased fiduciary responsibility

B. LENDERS

- 1. <u>Due Diligence Requirements:</u> increased
- 2. Liability for compliance: increased



C. COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION INSTITUTE

- Guidelines counter-productive?
 CAI opposed Guidelines as burdensome
- Delinquencies Cap
 Cap of 15% on delinquencies a challenge in this environment

Thank you.

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